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THE SANDING ROBOTS

BREAKING NEWS

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It is with great pride that I am writing this editorial to confirm an excellent piece of news: the Abrasives business is really putting down roots in the Middle Kingdom. It is already visible with the new Chinese version of our website and videos, and the creation of a WeChat account. These are all developments announcing the coming Abrasives division's reinforced presence in Binzhou in 2021, with a logistics offer and eventually a local production site.

At the same time, our product offering is specialising to meet the specific expectations of the Asian market. The latest development just being launched: EZ-Bond, a high-tech, ready-to-use backing - just what coated abrasives manufacturers need to meet the environmental requirements linked to oil impregnation.

The extension of our expertise to China is taking place with the support of our European competence centre, and especially the Arches factory. Known the world over for the proven quality of its abrasive backings, our French site is the one the industry looks to for its capacity to propose innovations to meet your needs.

The special feature on robotization in this newsletter illustrates that perfectly, as do the webinars organised during the lockdown due to the Covid-19 pandemic. Ready to sign up for one of them in the next series?

Peter Zhao
Sales Director Asia



SANDING ROBOTS: HIGH TECH SOLUTIONS FOR THE FUTURE

Robotisation is opening up new and innovative possibilities for industrial sanding. The A Vision has met with two leading players on the market to get their perspectives on the subject: Emmanuel Bergerot, Sales Manager responsible for General Industry at KUKA, and Patrick Gascher, Sales Manager at GEBE2.

Our two interlocutors can confirm it: industry is facing a shortage of labour in sanding. It is physically demanding work: workers, as well as being exposed to dust, frequently suffer from MSDs (musculoskeletal disorders) caused by strain, awkward posture, vibration, etc. Robots, designed for repetitive, dirty and/or hazardous jobs, now offer some serious advantages for improving sanders' working conditions. Officiating at KUKA, a company that builds and sells robots, Emmanuel Bergerot is quite really definite: 'Automation of certain tasks eliminates arduous work and guarantees greater safety as well as consistent quality by limiting the scope for human error. Operators' job therefore acquires more value and their know-how is preserved."

Machines able to adapt to every need

The possibility of using robots for sanding is still relatively little known. 'History has shown that industry has not always been easily convinced by the idea that machines can provide real added value in finishing operations,' explains Patrick Gascher. 'And yet it is an obvious fact. And sanding was the first process we started to develop more than seven years ago.' Specialising in the integration of robot cells, GEBE2 proposes

two types of solutions: '100% autonomous robots, which currently account for the majority of the market, are best suited to large parts and high speed production lines. The other technology is ${\it cobots}$. These collaborative robots allow for ${\it a}$ very high degree of freedom in the geometry of parts that can be sanded as well as a wide range of applications. They are ideal for slower, smaller scale production processes.' Their other advantage lies in the total control enjoyed by the operator, who can generate his or her own programming. 'Cobots allow the strength, precision, endurance, repeatability and reliability of the robot to be combined with the flexibility, sensitivity, agility and creativity of the human. The perfect combination,' sums up Patrick Gascher. .

The trend is towards interactivity

Emmanuel Bergerot notes 'strong demand for hyper-connectivity, both simple and intuitive, between robots and users.' The latter can access the machine in real time via a mobile app 'to see its operating status, identify any faults, etc.' This technology is also an asset for global companies who do not always have a dedicated expert on every site: 'Factories in different countries can exchange information on the process or technical problems and take the necessary measures quickly and efficiently.'

DID YOU KNOW?

KUKA

A precursor for Industry 4.0, German company KUKA offers complete automation systems. Emmanuel Bergerot's unit sells a complete range of 'off-the-shelf' robots that can be customised with numerous technical options. Each robot is then optimally adapted to the particular process with the assistance of an integrator.

www.kuka.com



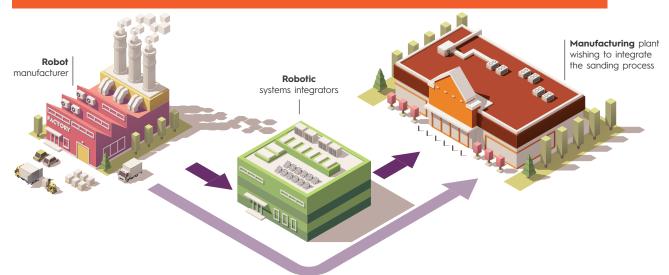
An integrator of robot cells, GEBE2 focuses mainly on sanding and finishing robots. The company is a subsidiary brand of international group Europe Technologies, which is dedicated to providing industry with innovative products, processes and services.

www.gebe2-et.com



INTRODUCING ROBOTS

▶ Two types of providers will be involved in equipping a company with an automated sanding system: the manufacturer, which has the knowledge of the robot and its impact on the process, and the integrator, which will focus on adapting the robot to the core process. These two interlocutors with their complementary skills generally work as partners, which enables both of them to advance their level of expertise and well as optimising the entire robotisation ecosystem.



Main sectors concerned



aircraft industry



shipbuilding



railway construction



energy industry

A wide choice of equipment and applications

▶ The automation of the sanding process can be applied just as well to surface preparation ready for bonding or painting as to cosmetic finishing with matt, brushed or polished effects. 'Surfaces ranging from 1 mm² to 80 m² can be treated. The only limitation is the size of the robot compared to the space available on the site,' explains Patrick Gascher. 'The robot arm can be equipped with an electric rotary or roto-orbital sander – the most common solution – or a belt sander. In this case, the robot can hold either the sander or the piece to be sanded. It is also possible to fit on a diamond disc grinder.'

of the lip skins and the anodising done after completion of the sanding process.' The integrator has also developed the first adaptive sanding robot cell. Designed to prepare the surface, it is equipped with sensors that 'indicate the corrections to be made to achieve, for example, uniform deformation in the sheet or a specific paint thickness across all of a surface.'

Expertise in some unusual areas

Probotisation allows for a very wide spectrum of applications, as one of GEBE2's specialities illustrates: 'We have acquired an undeniable body of expertise in industry, particularly in sanding very large parts such as airplane engine pods. As the surfaces to be treated are extensive, the robot cell is equipped with three sanders to limit the time the operation takes. We have also created a different device for a more complex and more subtle operation: the sanding of air intake lip skins. To achieve perfect homogeneity, the robot has to take account



of the initial deformation



ROBOTISATION & ABRASIVES : CONSTRAINTS AND REQUIREMENTS

From parameters guaranteeing optimum integration to the choice of consumables, here is a round-up of some of the key factors contributing to successful automation of the sanding process.



Robotisation is a process in its own right that demands a sophisticated level of know-how. Hence the specialisation of certain integrators in fields like sanding or machining. As Emmanuel Bergerot explains, 'many different parameters have to be taken into account to adapt to the **metal or** composite material to be sanded, to the geometry and environment of the site where the robot is to be installed, the **production rate required**, etc.' One of the most important criteria? 'Compliance, which refers to mechanical flexibility. A robot is precise, but not necessarily to within a micron. The objective being to remove the right quantity of material, the compliance of the device associated with the sander is adjusted to arrive at the desired surface finish.' To achieve this, the engineering offices carry out preliminary tests in the workshop.

Consumables: prioritising durability...

What abrasives are recommended for robotic sanding? GEBE2's preference goes to perforated discs: 'We have developed our own electric sander, which offers very good dust extraction at source as long as perforated plate and disc are used,' says Patrick Gascher. There is another criterion that deserves particular attention: wear. 'Every disc change means a cost and downtime. We test different makes of discs for different applications in order to select those that offer the longest life. Once the initial tests have been done, the robot knows the wear time and can automatically change the disc, including for a disc with a different grain size'.

...with Ahlstrom-Munksjö's tailored solutions

Ahlstrom-Munksjö offers backings specially designed to avoid early delamination and tearing of the sanding discs used on electric hand-held disc sanders.

- This is the case in particular of reinforced heavyweight papers (basis weight > 180 g/m²) containing synthetic fibres (RDS). The TEX-STYLE™ composite is also an obvious choice due to its incomparable tear strength and internal bond.
- ▶ Among the **lightweight backings** (grammage <180 g/m²), the **latex papers** in the Blue Line range offer an internal bond better than that of impregnated papers. These backings can be reinforced with synthetic fibres that increase their tear strength even further. For instance **Strong**, is a premium paper solution in this respect for dry sanding.

Through Imagine Fiber, Ahlstrom-Munksjö also works with industrial customers to develop solutions that meet the precise requirements of their process. A form of collaboration that has opened the door to new ways to improve performance!

TOGETHER, **LET'S MAKE OUR MARK**ON THE ROBOTISATION MARKET!

Ahlstrom-Munksjö is looking for abrasives manufacturers interested in committing to propose **high value-added solutions** for robotisation applications. Are you a

member of an R&D team or in charge of business development on the digitalisation/robotisation segment? Please contact estelle.seibert@ahlstrom-munksjo.com

IF WE COMBINE OUR RESPECTIVE AREAS OF EXPERTISE, WE CAN CREATE NEW PRODUCTS THAT WILL MAKE ALL THE DIFFERENTIATION.



AHLSTROM-MUNKSJÖ:EVERY CLOSER TO YOU

This is one of Ahlstrom-Munksjö's key ambitions: to strengthen its presence alongside its Chinese customers, so that it can provide them with more and better advice and support.

After the opening of our warehouse in China and our continued partnership in Binzhou, there will be more new developments next year-we will be telling what to expect very soon...

To mark this commitment, a magnificent 2021 Chinese calendar has been created for you: to get yours, contact your Ahlstrom-Munksjö sales manager or write to us at : peter.zhao@ahlstrom-munksjo.com.

WEBSITE AND WECHAT

THE CHINESE VERSION IS NOW ONLINE AND WE ARE ON WECHAT!



The range and the latest news and much more: you can now access all the essential information

about abrasive products in your language! Previously available in English, our website has been adapted in a Chinese version. In it you will also find invaluable advice and videos subtitled

> in Chinese. A world of solutions and possibilities at your fingertips in just a few clicks!





RANGE

NEW: EZ-BOND > BIG BUZZ!

Traditionally dedicated to papers for impregnation, Ahlstrom-Munksjö's Yellow Line now includes an exceptional new solution: EZ-BOND. This ready-to-use backing, which meets all the regulatory and environmental constraints, is about to revolutionise your production process!



Papers for impregnation have become a must , with their rigidity and very high strength both wet and dry. With EZ-Bond, this product family is reinventing itself to provide solutions for the issues currently faced by Chinese manufacturers. Fully ready-to-use on maker, this innovative paper takes out the impregnation phase: it also meets the extremely stringent requirements of the official regulations on impregnated papers, whose application is gradually being rolled out to all the Chinese provinces. It makes

the process more efficient and it has the added benefit of not using up the raw materials normally necessary to impregnation. Not to mention that it means improved working conditions and safety as well as a reduced environmental impact.

Meeting the highest quality requirements

Available on request in different grammages ranging from 120 to 150 gsm, EZ-Bond pre-impregnated paper meets the same quality standards as the Yellow Line products and comes in all the usual colours. This new product joins the existing lightweight papers in the range, which are renowned for their excellent impregnability: Bond LO and Bond LXO, with the latter offering a more open structure.

Free yourself from the constraints of impregnation: opt for EZ-Bond, the ready-to-use, eco-friendly solution from Ahlstrom-Munksjö you're guaranteed to obtain finished products of the highest quality!



THE FIRST WEBINARS – A RESOUNDING SUCCESS!

Since last June Ahlstrom-Munksjö has been offering a series of interactive webinars which have sparked the interest of many abrasives manufacturers. Estelle Seibert, Marketing Manager, looks back about how a project that looks likely to become a permanent fixture originated.

Coffee Sessions were born out of a setback due to the Covid-19 pandemic. was the cancellation of the International Hardware Fair, which we were due to take part in at the beginning of March, in Cologne, that triggered everything," explains Estelle Seibert. 'We were looking forward to exchanging with the public at the fair, presenting the Butterfly collection of bicolour papers, sharing loads of tips and advice... We were really disappointed, but that inspired us to bounce back. We took the time to think about a way of maintaining contacts with our customers and how we could provide them with value added content. And that's how the idea of organising a webinar came about."

Exploring key themes with experts

Once we had made up our minds, a mixed team from the marketing, sales and technical department got to work planning the different aspects of the project: broadcast media, format, length of the session, etc.-not forgetting the topics to be spotlighted. 'To choose the topics, we conducted a survey with our customers, proposing several subjects-and to our great surprise, they were interested in all of them!" explains Estelle Seibert. 'In the end, instead of one webinar, we created four!' Depending on the topic, members of the departments concerned were brought in to share their skills: sales team, CTS, R&D, production, logistics, marketing, and so on. The aim was clear: 'To share our expertise, as objectively as possible, and to generate constructive exchanges to move the abrasives world forward."

Sessions adapted to each company

Estelle emphasises the personalised nature of these webinars, which provide a comfortable setting 'where confidentiality is respected and which are conducive to interactivity.' Each 45 minute-long webinar is offered live over four days and is available on replay after that. Any company that is interested just has to book a time slot that suits them. They can involve as many employees as they want. 'The success of the Coffee Break Sessions has been a real source of satisfaction. After taking part in the first webinar, companies quickly signed up to the next one. And about twenty of them signed up, within hours of the e-mail going out, for the latest webinar

about paper and humidity! This is a tool that has the advantage of strengthening our relations with our customers by encouraging numerous exchanges, before the session, but also afterwards, to clarify certain particular points. Internally, the work we have done on formalising our experience and knowledge has been a genuine learning experience and has also consolidated the ties between the different teams.' To provide a wider reaching response to demand, the Coffee Break Sessions are now available on replay in a specially adapted version.

A second series of webinars is also in preparation for 2021. Every Ahlstrom-Munksjö customer will be able to take part and is invited as of now to put forward any topics they would like to see discussed—so get your thinking caps on! (see next page)

THE COFFEE

BREAK SESSION IN FIGURES



- Webinar A: 8 sessions,80 participants on 15 sites
- ▶ Webinar B: 15 sessions, 105 participants on 26 sites
- ▶ Webinar C: 20 sessions, 130 participants on 32 sites

COFFEE BREAK SESSIONS

THE 4 SEASON 1 THEMES

JUNE 2020 / JANUARY 2021

WEBINAR A



Advice on handling and treating reels for abrasive paper

- Which machines are the best for not damaging the rolls?
- How to change from the vertical to the horizontal position?
- What basic rules need to be followed to store the paper properly?
- How to protect the roll once the wrapping has been opened?
- What are the optimum storage conditions?
- » How to install the rolls on the maker?

WERINAD R



Antistatic treatments for abrasive backing papers: why and how? Measurement best practices

- ▶ Where does static electricity come from?
- What happens when you are sanding with a conventional abrasive belt?
- What happens when you are sanding with an antistatic abrasive belt?
- What antistatic treatments to use and what performances do they offer?
- How to measure resistivity?

WEBINAR C



Why is the abrasive paper base sensitive to heat and humidity?

- ▶ How does cellulose react to water and heat?
- What is its impact on the properties of the abrasive paper backing?
- What are the critical points in the process and how can they be controlled?



WEBINAR D



Curling and cupping: how to differentiate between them-and how to control them?

- **>>** What is the difference between these two phenomena and when do they occur?
- What are the different types of curling that occur during the process or during end use?
- How to improve dimensional stability and limit curling or cupping?
- Tools, methods and hints for measuring the stability performance of a paper or coated abrasive

HELP TO PLAN THE PROGRAMME FOR SEASON 2!

What other topics do you think it is essential for the Coffee Break Sessions to cover? On what issues would you like to benefit from Ahlstrom-Munksjö's expertise? Let us know your ideas and suggestions and we'll take account of them when we are planning the themes for our next webinars. We look forward to seeing you again next year when the new series goes out live (and on replay)!

To take part, 2 possibilities, scan this QR Code or : https://www.ahlstrom-munksjo.com/campaigns/experts-coffee-break-session/

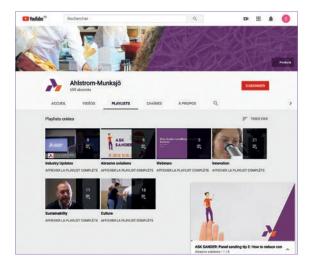




NEWS

Follow Sander's hints and tips on video!





Maybe you already know Sander for having seen him in the technical supplement to The A Vision or on the Ahlstrom-Munksjö LinkedIn page... Well, now you can also find our abrasives expert on YouTube! His mission is to pass on his hints and tips to help you improve your productivity and that of your customers, for example, when sanding wood panels thanks to products like TEX-STYLETM. To view his videos and be sure not to miss any of the episodes, you can subscribe to our YouTube channel.

Cologne, is cancelled! Let's create our 2.0 event!!

The International Hardware Fair that was rescheduled 21 to 24 February has been cancelled for the second time.



Never mind. We will be close to you and kickoff our own new virtual show dedicated to sharp ABRASIVE EVENTS. More to come soon.

GET READY FOR APPOINTMENTS AND SOME HIGH-CALIBRE SURPRISES



Ahlstrom-Munksjö's Abrasives division welcomes new members.

- > Camille Barbier Technical Customer Service
- > Sabrina Johnston & Nell Stark Customer Service US
- **▶ Jean-Baptiste Picot** R&D Engineer

See the AGVs in action

Are you familiar with AGVs (Automated Guided Vehicles)? The Arches factory has equipped its handling department with automated guided **vehicles**. As we've seen in the special feature in this newsletter, robotisation aims to relieve operators of certain arduous tasks. In line with its commitment to continually improve its employees' working conditions Ahlstrom-Munksjö's Arches site has taken the plunge and transferred part of goods moving operations traditionally carried out by forklifts drivers to autonomous robots. Ultra-safe thanks to their peripheral sensors, the robots eliminate the risks and constraints linked to driving forklift trucks (manoeuvring, vibration, noise, cohabitation with pedestrians, etc.) as well as protecting the reels. To see the impressive spectacle of the AGVs at work, watch this video!



THE 🔳 VISION

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Photo credits : Fotolia, Istockphoto, Adobe Stock Ahlstrom-Munksjö, Shutterstock, Yvon Meyer, Unsplash, Bastien Massot, Pexels.

Design and editorial work, graph: www.2s3v.com

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